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# Fraunhofer Institute for Secure Information Technology

## App Rasterfahndung: auf der Suche nach Sicherheitsqualität

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# Requests about Smartphone Security



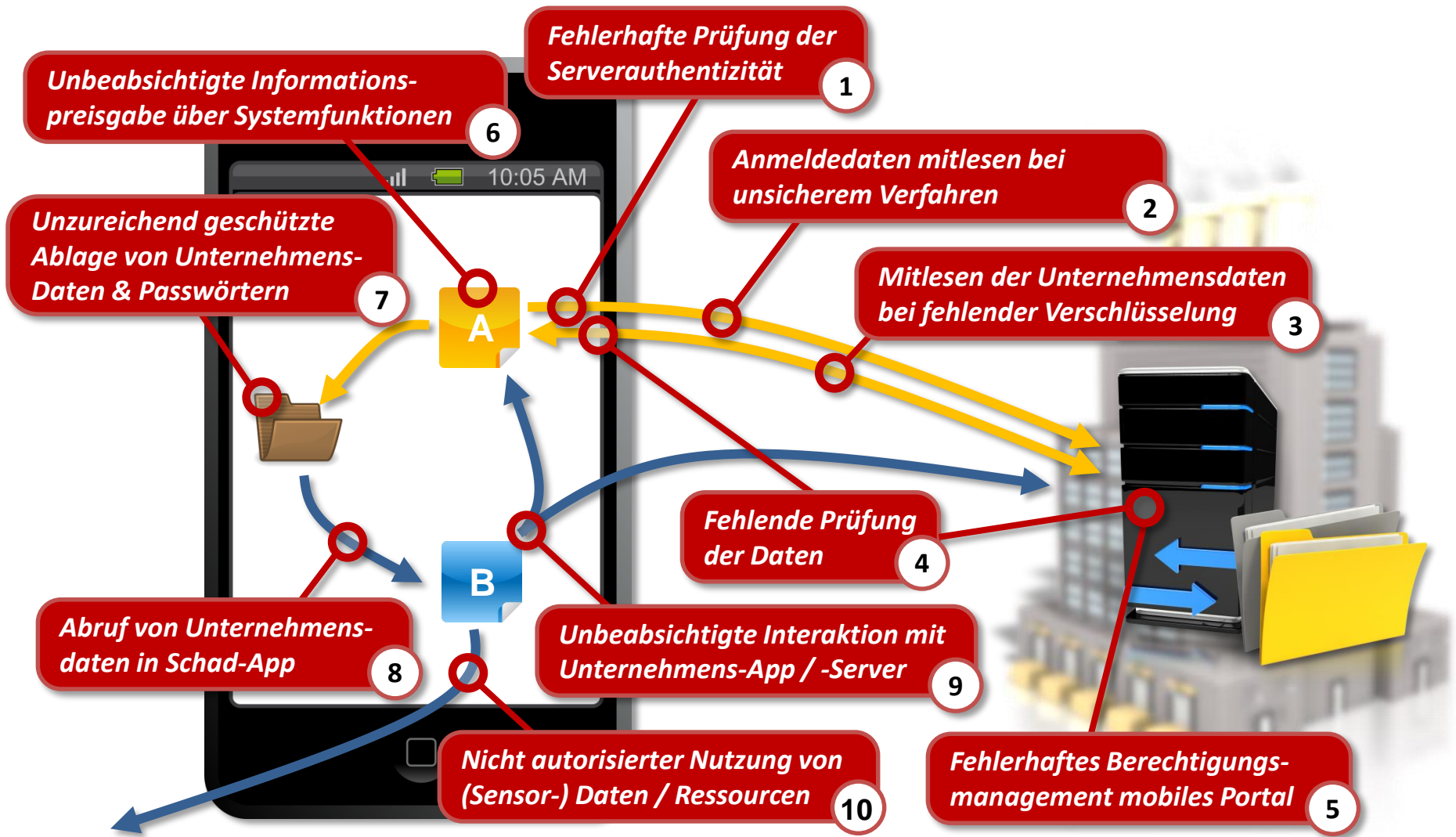
- How secure is iOS / Android in comparison to BlackBerry?  
**Platform Security Testing**
- How are credentials stored on iOS? Is it secure?
- We want to use MDM solution XY. How secure is it?  
**Network Security Testing**
- Is it possible to integrate iOS securely in our existing network (e.g. VPN)?
- How secure is App XY? Does it store data securely?  
**Application Security Testing**
- We are developing an App for iOS / Android. How secure is our concept and implementation?

# The App Problem

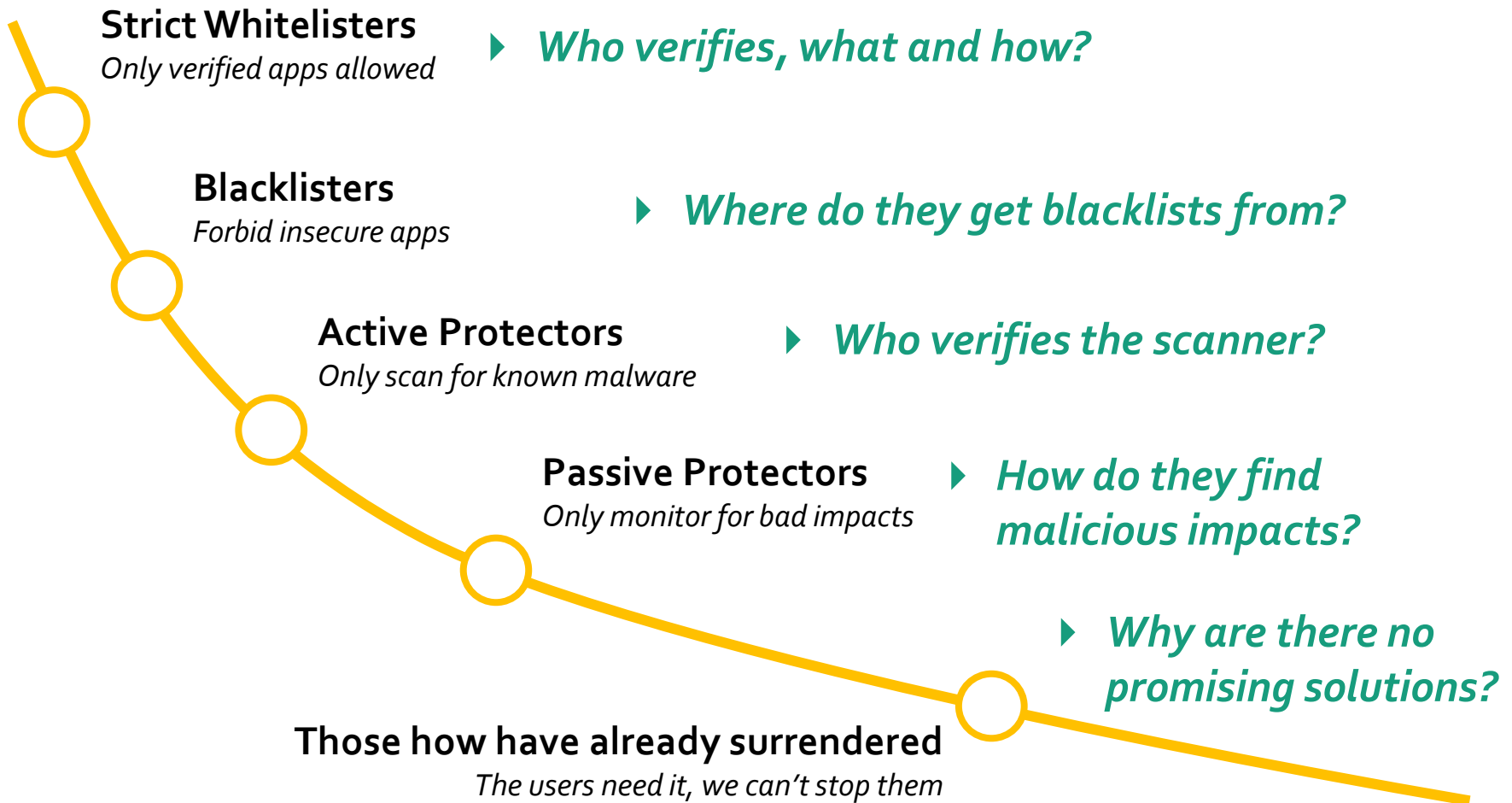


Q4 / 2012

# Verwundbarkeiten von Unternehmens-Apps



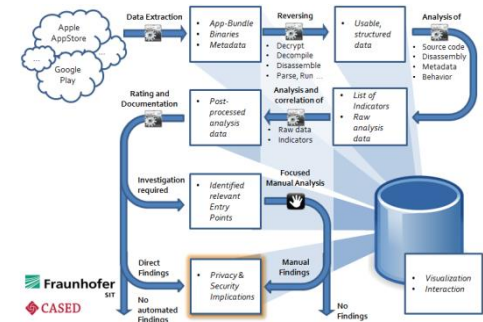
# How does Enterprises deal with App Protection?



# Appcaptor Framework

## ■ Framework accumulates workflow and analysis tools for automated and manual app security evaluation

- Scans for known **malware patterns** and **weak implementations** of security functionality
- Smartphone **Platform agnostic** and correlates platform results
- Based on **knowhow** of manual testing and integrates **conceptual research** of CASED
- Workbench visualizes **interpreted results** and **entry points** for manual investigations

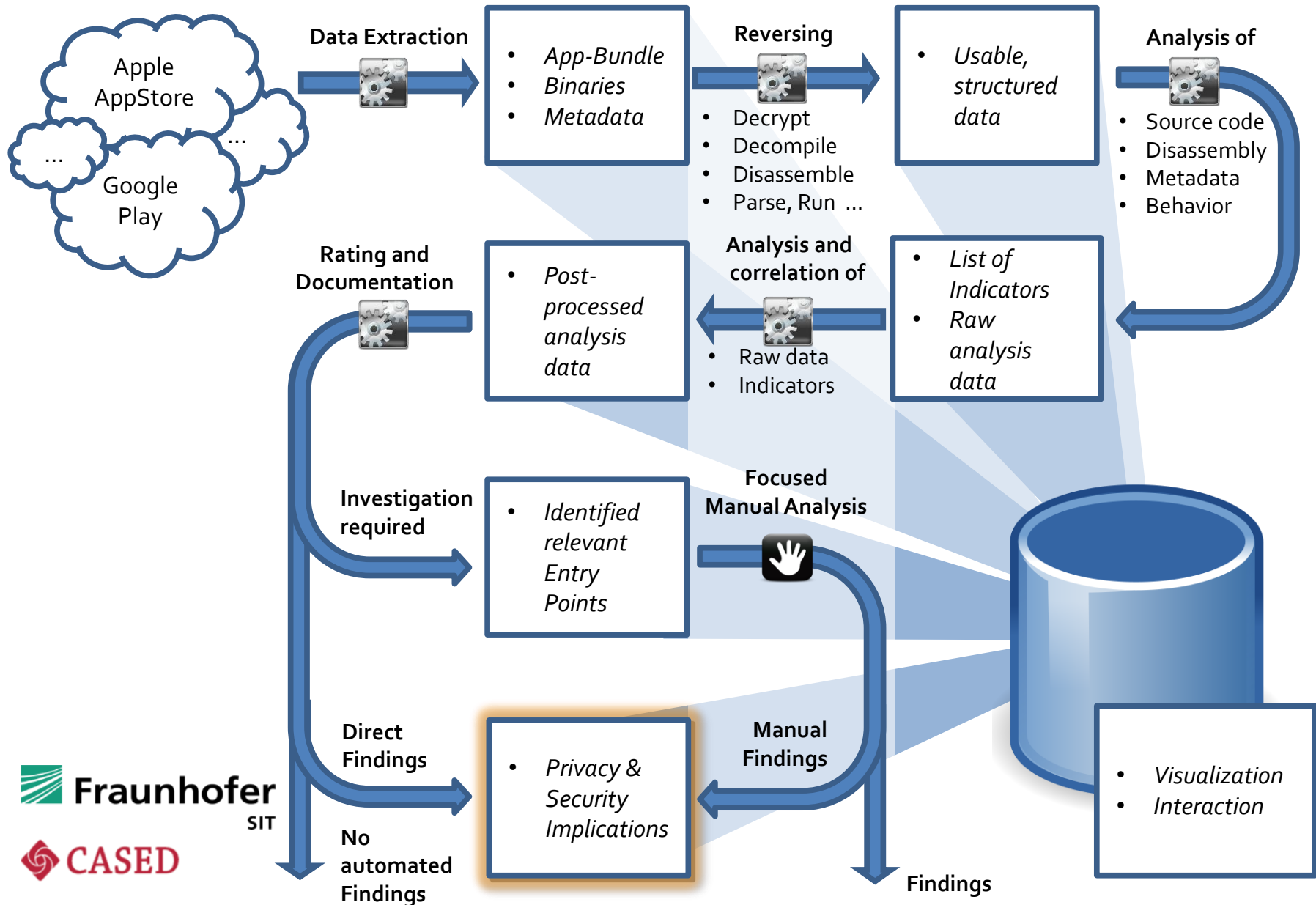


„ Investment in your Future “



Investments for this work were co-funded by the European Union with European regional development funds and by the state government of Hessen

# SIT Appcaptor Framework – Analysis workflow



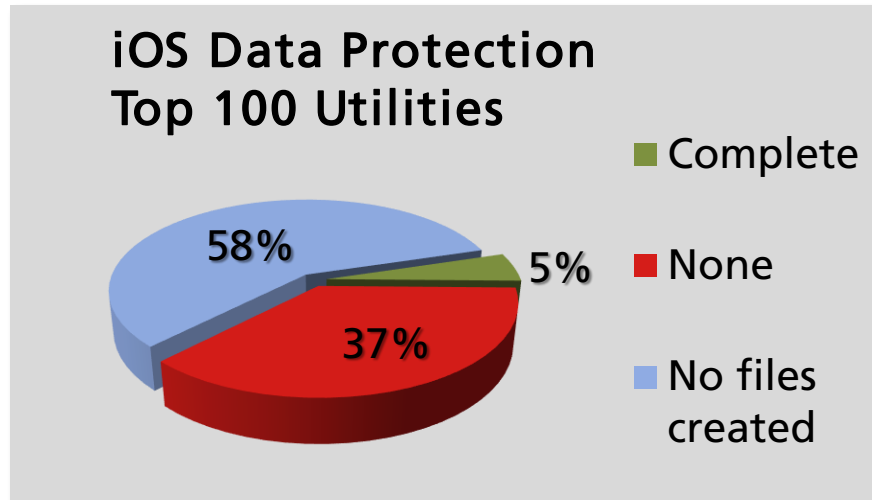
# Example: Insecure SSL usage

- Problem e.g.:
  - Missing or incomplete certificate validation
  - Self signed certificate for back end systems
- Detecting:
  - Static: call graphs of identified API functions (e.g. is *cancel()* in path of implemented or overwritten API functions?)
  - Correlated with dynamic tests with crafted certificate pool

*In the wild Android example: Smali representation of insecure certificate validation in banking app*

```
.method public onReceivedSslError  
(Landroid/webkit/WebView;Landroid/webkit/SslErrorHandler;Landroid/net/http/SslError;)V  
.locals o  
.parameter "iwv"  
.parameter "sslh"  
.parameter "ssle"  
.prologue  
.line 118  
invoke-virtual {p2}, Landroid/webkit/SslErrorHandler;->proceed()V  
.line 119  
return-void  
.end method
```

# Example: Missing protection of Stored Data

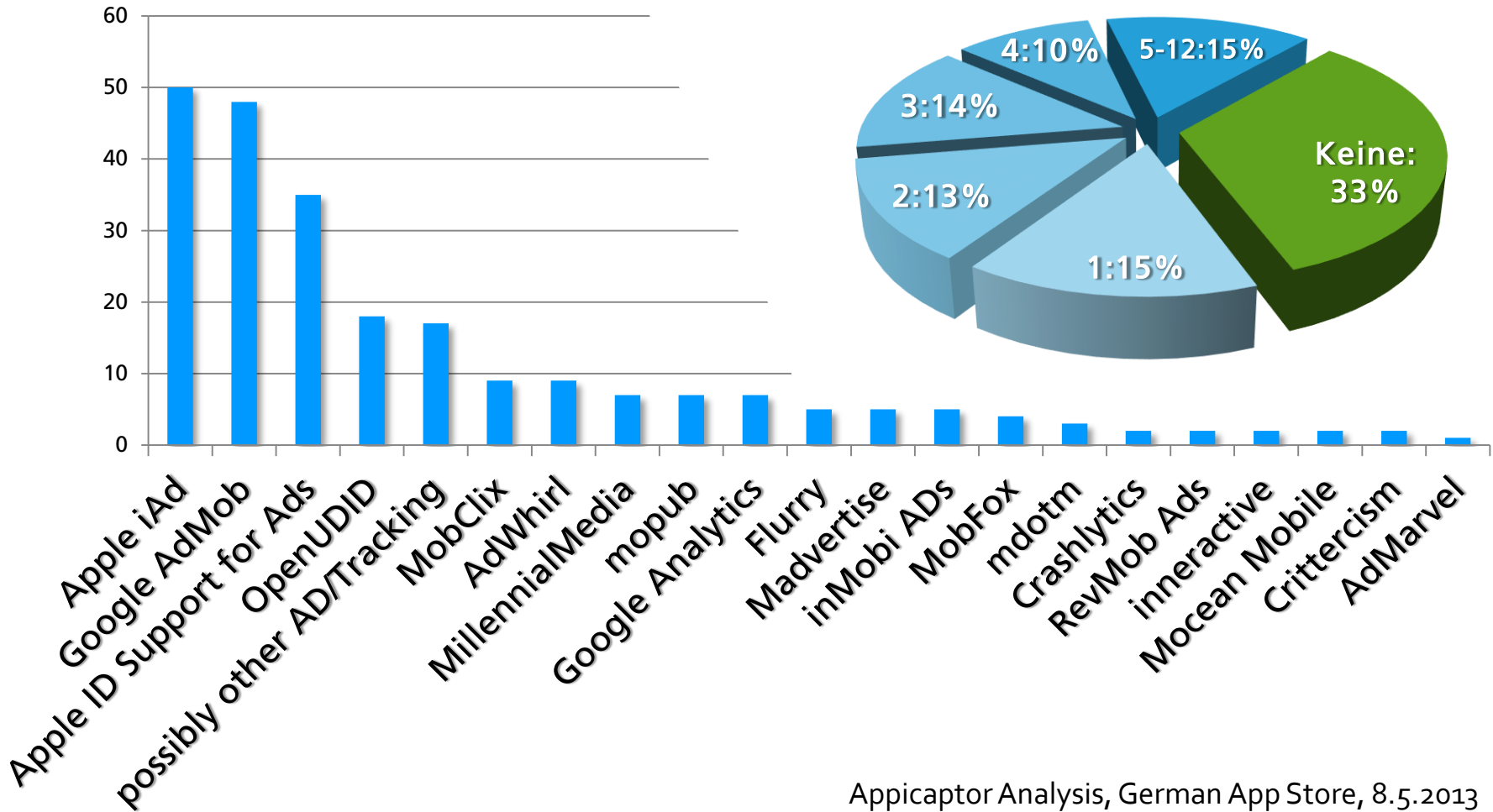


Appicaptor Analysis, German App Store, 8.5.2013

- iOS functionality to keep files encrypted in storage
  - Incorporates passcode as user secret for encryption + bruteforce protection
  - Protection for lost/stolen devices
  - Rarely used by system apps
  
- Result of control sample
  - Also rarely used in analyzed 3<sup>rd</sup> party apps
  - Of 8 apps with office file support, only 2 use data protection

# Example: unexpected Functionality

## Ad-/Tracking Frameworks Top 100 Utilities



Appcaptor Analysis, German App Store, 8.5.2013

# Conclusion



## ■ *Control over used software*

- Same as desktop software: only trusted software should be used with enterprise data

## ■ *Inspection*

- Official app markets trusted source, but does not provide security quality for enterprises
- First preliminary results of automated scan indicate flaws known from manual testing
- Framework provides possibility to integrate known analysis methods to focus on test cases

## ■ *Impact*

- Making app security quality a criteria for enterprises necessary for Mobile Device Management

# Contact



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